

1. Titre

Doit contenir les mots clés qui vont permettre au correcteur de voir que vous avez saisi le sens global du dossier

- 5G
- geopolitical tensions / tensions between countries / dividing the world
- challenges / hindrances
- economic opportunities / positive impact

5G Technology: Economic Opportunities and Geopolitical Tensions (7)

2. Introduction : 2 possibilités concernant la structure.

<p>1. CONTEXTUALISATION = phrase qui reprend un élément donné dans le dossier</p> <p>2. LIEN AVEC LE DOSSIER</p> <p>3. PRESENTATION DES DOCUMENTS</p> <p>4. PROBLEMATIQUE</p> <p>5. ANNONCE DES AXES</p>	<p>After years of expectation, 5G is finally being deployed leading to controversies as the corpus shows. The opinion /piece¹ published² in <u>The Economist</u>³ on December 25 2019 (document 1), exposes its transformative potential for the Internet of Things using the pun⁴ “splinternet” /to warn of obstacles. The reports⁵ from <u>The Guardian</u> (document 2) and <u>The Independent</u> (document 3), both from 2020, highlight the economic, /political and societal challenges of 5G, while a December 2018 Newswatch.com cartoon⁵ (doc. 4) ironically questions Canada buying Huawei technology. These observations /raise the key question: how deeply will 5G change the world? Although promising, 5G faces obstacles overshadowing its economic stakes. / (100)</p>	<p>¹Évitez le terme “document”, soyez le plus précis possible.</p> <p>²Economisez des mots en ne mettant pas « which was published » mais juste « published/released/issued »</p> <p>³Il faut souligner les sources</p> <p>⁴Ce terme permet de montrer que vous avez compris le jeu de mots : vous vous démarquerez forcément de plusieurs autres copies.</p> <p>⁵Essayez dès que vous le pouvez d’indiquer la nature précise des documents</p>
--	--	--

<p>1. CONTEXTUALISATION</p> <p>2. PROBLEMATIQUE</p> <p>3. LIEN AVEC LE DOSSIER établit sous forme d’ébauche de réponse</p> <p>4. PRESENTATION DES DOCUMENTS</p> <p>5. ANNONCE DES AXES</p>	<p>After years of expectation, 5G is finally being deployed. How deeply is it going to change the world? The corpus /examines the global rollout of 5G technology and the controversies surrounding it. The opinion piece¹ published² in <u>The Economist</u>³ on December 25 2019 / (document 1), exposes its transformative potential for the Internet of Things using the pun⁴ “splinternet” to warn of obstacles. The reports⁵ /from <u>The Guardian</u> (document 2) and <u>The Independent</u> (document 3), both from 2020, highlight the economic, political and societal challenges of 5G, while a /December 2018 Newswatch.com cartoon⁵ (doc. 4) ironically questions Canada buying Huawei technology.</p>	
--	--	--

	Although promising, 5G faces obstacles overshadowing its economic stakes. (98)	
--	--	--

A garder en tête : emploi de RESPECTIVELY (cf fiche de grammaire)

PROBLEMATIQUE : ordre des mots dans les questions directes : GRAMMAIRE 1 à 10 + GRAMMAIRE 12

Syntaxe de la phrase de présentation de documents à manier avec attention

Exemple de structure (à présenter sous la forme d'un seul paragraphe).

1. Contextualisation	(<i>Over the past few years / Since</i> + date événement / <i>For</i> + durée), sujet + verbe au <u>present perfect</u> + <i>as the corpus under scrutiny</i> (verbe introductif).
2. Lien avec le dossier	
3. Présentation des documents	While the (type*) from (source) (document....) and the (type*) from (source) (document....), published in (mois + année) and (mois + année) respectively, (verbe introductif) (<i>information clé</i>), the (type*) from (source) (document....) and the (type*) from (source) (document....) released in (source) in (mois + année) (verbe introductif) (<i>information clé</i>). *report / opinion piece / cartoon
4. problématique	This raises / begs the question / leads to wonder: (<i>question directe</i>)? Annonce plan.
5. Annonce du plan	Une phrase (d'une quinzaine de mots) contenant un mot clé de chaque axe firstly/secondly, we /t

Exemple de verbes introductifs

To account for = to explain: expliquer

To analyse: analyser

To claim: avancer, prétendre

To disclose: dévoile, révéler

To expose: exposer

To expound: expliquer en détails

To give an explanation of: donner une explication sur

To point out: faire remarquer

To present: présenter

To reveal: révéler

To shed light on: apporter un éclairage sur, éclairer, clarifier

To state: déclarer

To suggest that: suggérer que

3. Développement

Axe 1

5G is a revolutionary technology that can support the Internet of Things, allowing millions of devices to communicate simultaneously, enhancing smart factories, /autonomous transport, and mobile connectivity (document 1). Moreover, it represents a major economic opportunity: countries and companies which adopt 5G early /could gain strategic advantages according to Zhang, Huawei's CEO, who claims the British would boost their economy by lifting restrictions /on the Chinese kit (document 2). Thus, the UK could take the lead in this new technological revolution, using 5G to / lead a tech-driven and low-carbon transition (document 3). While the cartoon (document 4) symbolically depicts 5G as powerful, it highlights both fascination /and anxiety for this technological progress. (106)

ENRICH YOUR VOCABULARY

1. Find a synonym for each word in the paragraph above:

- a) equipment:
- b) furthermore:
- c) important: /
- d) to assume a leadership position / to spearhead:
- e) to boost:
- f) to portray / to represent / to illustrate:
- g) to say / to state:
- h) to underline / to show:

2. Find a translation for each word in the paragraph above:

- a) des millions de :
- b) permettre :
- c) soutenir :

Axe 2

Fear and suspicion—rather than technicalities—are making the path to 5G bumpier than expected. First, the rollout started too / slowly. It will take a while before users can enjoy high downloading speed, and companies all have 5G-compatible equipment. Moreover, / 5G is at the heart of the acrimonious trade war between the US and China (document 1). Indeed, Huawei is feared / to be China's Trojan horse, as the fierce terminator robot looming over Justin Trudeau suggests (document 4). Therefore, the US banned Huawei / from its networks, and urged its allies to follow suit, causing a new "Berlin wall" divide (document 2). Finally, the deployment / of 5G is hampered by conspiracy linked to health hazard and Covid-19, resulting in dozens of attacks on 5G masts across Europe (document 3). (122)

1. Find a synonym for each word in the paragraph above:

- a) bitter / fierce / ferocious:
- b) health risk:
- c) so:

- d) to follow the example:
- e) to press / to encourage / to exhort:
- f) to slow progress:

2. Find a translation for each word in the paragraph above:

- a) en effet :
- b) il y a des craintes que / certains craignent que x soit :
- c) menacer / planer au-dessus de :
- d) une guerre commerciale :

Axe 3

However, those delaying the deployment of 5G are oblivious to its profound impact on the future. Huawei's vice-president is urging / the UK to reconsider the ban on their equipment to contend with the post-Covid, post-Brexit challenges ahead, or risk huge / loss. EU leaders are well aware baseless conspiracy theories, such as the one illustrated in the cartoon, impact national strategies and could /seriously harm economy. Whether the accusations against Huawei are founded or not, the West must trade with China – or rely / on more expensive, less advanced 5G kits (document 1). Overall, compatibility issues could entail a technological divide, and a giant step / backwards. (101)

436 words

1. Find a synonym for each word in the paragraph above:

- a) not conscious of:
- b) to address / to meet a challenge:
- c) to involve:

2. Find a translation for each word in the paragraph above:

- a) cependant :
- b) dans l'ensemble :
- c) faire du tort à :
- d) presser :
- e) retarder :
- f) revenir sur :
- g) s'appuyer sur :
- h) une interdiction :